

ISBN 978-5-89282-511-5

COBЫТИЯ

ХАЛХИН-ГОЛ:

ВЗГЛЯД НА СОБЫТИЯ ИЗ ХХІ ВЕКА



Институт востоковедения РАН 2013

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XXI

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.

ISBN 978-5-89282-511-5

, 1939 .

94(47).084.6 63.3(2)+63.3(5)



© ,2013

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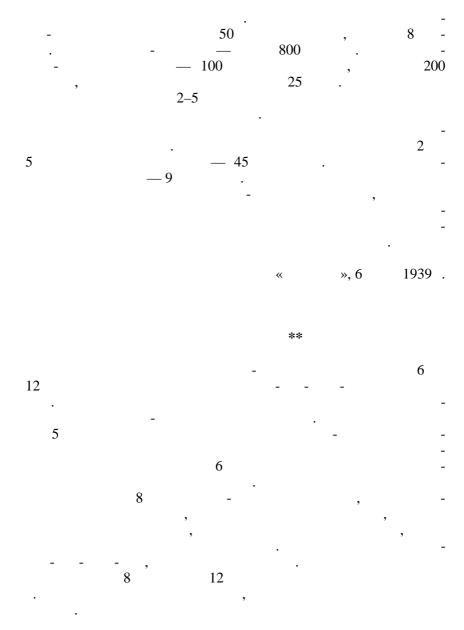
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SUMMARY

The Battle of Khalkhin Gol (May — September, 1939) started as a border dispute between the Mongolian People's Republic and the Manchu State (Manchukuo), evolved into an undeclared war between the Soviet-Mongolian forces and the Japanese-Manchukuoan troops. The conflict was named after the river Khalkhin Gol (Halha River), which passes through the battlefield. In Japan, this war is known as the Nomonhan Incident.

By the mid-1930s the Soviet Union had become a major regional rival to Japan. The lifeline of the Soviet position in the Far East and Siberia was the Trans-Siberian Railroad, which served as the only link between those regions and European Russia. The MPR was the key to strategic control of the Trans-Siberian Railroad. After the occupation of Manchuria Japan, turned its military interests to the territories that bordered those areas. The border between Mongolia and Manchukuo was hotly disputed. Japan maintained that the Khalkhin Gol was the western border of Manchukuo. In contrast, Mongolia argued that the frontier was 16 km east of the Khalkhin Gol, close to the village of Nomonhan.

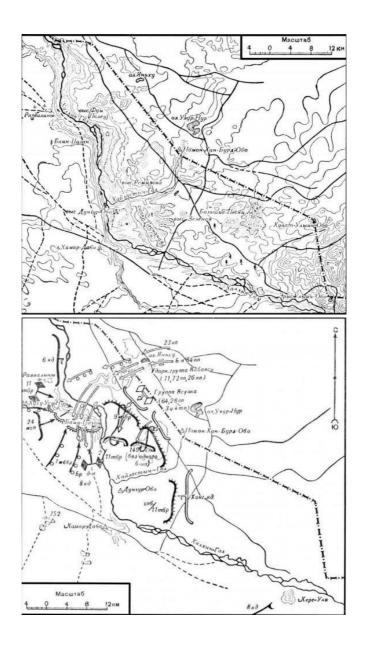
The incident began on 11 May 1939. On that day, Manchukuoan cavalry attacked the Mongolian troops and drove them back across the Khalkhin Gol. The conflict slowly but gradually escalated until Soviet and Japanese forces were drawn into direct conflict. On 2 June, General Georgi Zhukov was entrusted with the command of Soviet and Mongolian troops at Khalkhin Gol. On 5 June he arrived at Khalkhin Gol and brought more motorized and armored forces (1st Army Group) to the combat zone. The other generals Grigoriy Shtern and Yakov Smushkevich also played an important role in the Khalkhin Gol battle.

From May through September 1939, there were continuing combats between the Soviet-Mongolian and Japanese-Manchukoan forces on both sides of the river Khalkhin Gol in eastern Mongolia. The battles resulted in total defeat for the Japanese Sixth Army. On 15 September 1939 the Soviet-Mongolian and Japanese-Manchurian armistice was concluded.

The Soviet-Mongolian forces won a significant victory at the battle of Khalkhin Gol. Defeat persuaded Japan to expand into the Pacific, where they saw the United States as a weaker opponent than the Soviet Union. When Nazi Germany invaded the Soviet Union in 1941 Japan, although tempted to join the attack, remembered the lessons of Khalkhin Gol and decided to remain on the sidelines. The Japanese decision to expand southwards also meant that the Soviet Eastern flank was secured for the duration of the war. Instead of having to fight on two fronts, the Soviet Union could mass their troops against the threat of Germany in the West.

In terms of its strategic impact, the battle of Khalkhin Gol was one of the most decisive battles of the Second World War.

The events at Khalkhin Gol are at a distance of more than 70 years from our days. But nevertheless people still remember them. The authors presented in the collection of articles dedicated to the Battle of Khalkhin Gol are the researchers from Russia, Mongolia and Russia which allows to expand notions of the readers of the situation in eastern Mongolia in 1939, to give an objective assessment of the events at Khalkhin Gol and their place not only in the history of Russia, Mongolia and Japan but also in world history.







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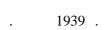
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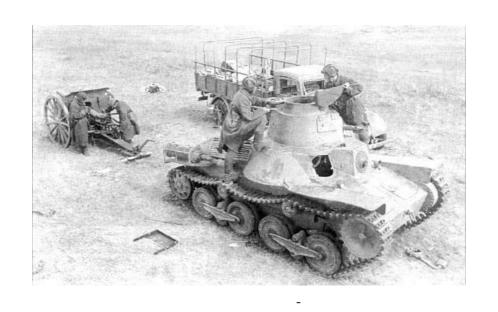


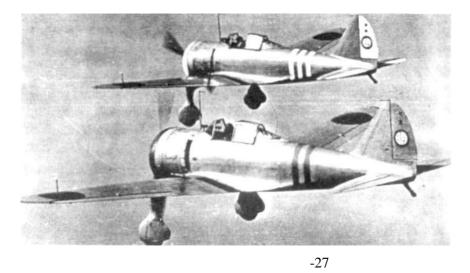














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Верстка П.Л. Перепелкин

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> «2X2 PRINT» , Б. Черкасский пер., д. 4, стр. 1 (495) 661-26-77